

Codebook	
Variable: description	Response codes
RespondentID: Unique ID of Respondent	
Q3: Country	1 = Burkina Faso 2 = Cameroon 3 = Madagascar 4 = Mozambique 5 = Rwanda 6 = Senegal 7 = Zambia 8 = Cote d'Ivoire 9 = Liberia 10 = Namibia 11 = Tunisia 12 = United Kingdom 23 = Morocco 26 = Jordan 34 = Mexico 35 = Nigeria 36 = Kenya 37 = Tanzania 40 = Ghana 41 = Uganda 42 = Benin 44 = Malawi 50 = Vietnam 51 = Thailand 64 = Niger 82 = Costa Rica 96 = Bolivia 105 = Colombia 112 = Cambodia 115 = Ecuador 129 = Honduras 165 = Peru 210 = Indonesia
Q6: Area: government classification	1 = Urban 2 = Rural 3 = Peri-Urban 4 = (Don't know)
Q7: Region variable 1	
Q8: Region variable 2	
Q14: Area: Interviewer classification	1 = Rural: Agricultural property (Land where crops are grown/farm) 2 = Rural: Pasture/pastoral (Open-field or land used for livestock) 3 = Rural: Forest (Land covered with trees or woody vegetation)

	<p>4 = Rural: Village 5 = Suburban 6 = Peri-Urban: Area near a city or town with parts that are both rural and urban/suburban 7 = Urban: Small town 8 = Urban: Large city 9 = Don't know</p>
Q18: HH size – number of adults	
Q18_DK_Refused: HH size – adults - question refused	<p>1 = (Don't know) 2 = (Refused)</p>
Q19: HH size – number of children	<p>1 to 14 = Number of children 15 = 15 or more 98 = (Don't know) 99 = (Refused)</p>
Q19_DK_Refused: HH size – children - question refused	<p>1 = (Don't know) 2 = (Refused)</p>
Q20_B_1 to Q20_B_20: Age of adults in household	Age of adults in household in years
Q20_C_1 to Q20_C_20: Gender of adults in household	<p>1 = Male 2 = Female</p>
Q21_Age: Age of respondent	
Q21_Gender: Gender of respondent	<p>1 = Male 2 = Female</p>
Q25: Marital status	<p>1 = Single/Never married 2 = Married/Living together as if married 3 = Separated 4 = Divorced 5 = Widowed 6 = Civil partnership 99 = (refused)</p>
Q26: Education level of respondent	<p>1 = No formal education 2 = Informal schooling only (koranic school etc) 3 = Incomplete primary education 4 = Complete primary education 5 = Intermediate/Some secondary or high school education 6 = Complete secondary education 7 = Post secondary education, other than university (diploma from polytechnic college) 8 = Incomplete university education 9 = Complete university education 10 = Post graduate education 11 = Secondary/Incomplete baccalaureate 12 = Secondary/Full baccalaureate</p>

	<p>13 = Incomplete technical education 14 = Complete technical education 15 = Refused 16 = Don't know 1202 = Nursery School 1203 = Infant/Junior School/Basic Adult Literacy 1204 = Lower Secondary School (Age less than 14) 1205 = Upper Secondary School (GCSE/SCE, Youth training/NTMA, A level, Highers, NVQ/SVQ Level3) 1206 = Higher Education Access Courses 1207 = Undergraduate Degree 1208 = Masters Degree 1209 = HND/HNC/Nursing Degree, PG Diplomas, NVQ/SVQ Levels 4/5 1210 = Doctorate 10002 = Primary School 10003 = Junior High School 10004 = Senior School 10005 = Diploma 10006 = University 10007 = Did not attend/complete primary school</p>
<p>Q27: Employment status</p> <p>Q27_1: Employed full time for an employer Q27_2: Employed full time for self Q27_3: Employed part time, do not want full time Q27_4: Employed part time, want full time Q27_5: Unemployed Q27_6: Out of workforce Q27_7: Student Q27_8: Homemaker Q27_9: Farmer Q27_10: Other Q27_11: Refused</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q28: Main income earner</p>	<p>1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)</p>
<p>Q29: Education of main income earner</p>	<p>1 = No formal education 2 = Informal schooling only (koranic school etc) 3 = Incomplete primary education 4 = Complete primary education 5 = Intermediate/Some secondary or high school education 6 = Complete secondary education</p>

	<p>7 = Post secondary education, other than university (diploma from polytechnic college) 8 = Incomplete university education 9 = Complete university education 10 = Post graduate education 11 = Secondary/Incomplete baccalaureate 12 = Secondary/Full baccalaureate 13 = Incomplete technical education 14 = Complete technical education 15 = Refused 16 = Don't know 1202 = Nursery School 1203 = Infant/Junior School/Basic Adult Literacy 1204 = Lower Secondary School (Age less than 14) 1205 = Upper Secondary School (GCSE/SCE, Youth training/NTMA, A level, Highers, NVQ/SVQ Level3) 1206 = Higher Education Access Courses 1207 = Undergraduate Degree 1208 = Masters Degree 1209 = HND/HNC/Nursing Degree, PG Diplomas, NVQ/SVQ Levels 4/5 1210 = Doctorate 10002 = Primary School 10003 = Junior High School 10004 = Senior School 10005 = Diploma 10006 = University 10007 = Did not attend/complete primary school</p>
<p>Q30_1: Employed full time for an employer Q30_2: Employed full time for self Q30_3: Employed part time, do not want full time Q30_4: Employed part time want full time Q30_5: Unemployed Q30_6: Out of workforce Q30_7: Student Q30_8: Homemaker Q30_9: Farmer Q30_10: Other Q30_11: (Refused)</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q31: Income level</p>	<p>1 Very difficult to live on present income 2 Difficult to live on present income 3 Getting by on present income 4 Living comfortably on present income 5 Living very comfortably on present income 6 (Don't know) 7 (Refused)</p>
<p>Q32: Past economic change</p>	<p>1 = Gotten worse</p>

	<p>2 = Stayed the same 3 = Gotten better 4 = (Don't know) 5 = (Refused)</p>
Q33: Economic outlook	<p>1 = Gotten worse 2 = Stayed the same 3 = Gotten better 4 = (Don't know) 5 = (Refused)</p>
Q34: Length of tenure in years.	<p>Length of tenure in years. Less than one year = 0 999 = (Refused)</p>
Q34_Refused: Length of tenure in years question refused	<p>1 = (Refused)</p>
Q35: Expected future tenure	<p>1 = Less than 1 year 2 = Between 1 and 2 years 3 = Between 2 and 5 years 4 = Between 5 and 10 years 5 = Longer than 10 years/lifelong 6 = (Don't know) 7 = (Refused)</p>
Q36: Type of property	<p>1 = No land attached, e.g., apartment in urban areas 2 = Any land attached, e.g., rural areas; also includes single-family homes with yard/garden</p>
Q37: Ownership	<p>1 = I own myself (alone) 2 = I own jointly with my spouse 3 = I own jointly with somebody else 4 = A family member who lives in this household owns 5 = A family member not living in this household owns 6 = Another private person/individual owns (not related to persons in this household/not a family member). 7 = Employer owns 8 = A company (not employer) owns 9 = A public institution owns/ Government owns 10 = A cooperative owns 11 = Community owns 12 = Other, please specify 13 = (Don't know) 14 = (Refused)</p>
Q37_Other: Specified other ownership	
Q38: Relationship to owner / joint owner	<p>1 = I am the spouse</p>

	<p>2 = I am the father/mother 3 = I am a son/daughter 4 = I am a brother/sister 5 = I am a grandparent 6 = I am the in-law 7 = I am an uncle/aunt 8 = I am a cousin 9 = I am a niece/nephew 10 = I am a grandchild 11 = Other relative, please specify 12 = Not related 13 = (Refused)</p>
Q38_Other: Other specified relationship to owner / joint owner	
Q39: Renter	<p>1 = I pay rent - alone 2 = I pay rent - shared with somebody else 3 = Somebody else who lives here pays rent (but I don't pay) 4 = Another person not living here pays rent 5 = Employer pays rent 6 = Other, please specify 7 = Don't pay rent 8 = (Don't know) 9 = (Refused)</p>
Q39_Other: Other specified renter option	
Q40: Relationship to person paying rent	<p>1 = I am the spouse 2 = I am the father/mother 3 = I am a son/daughter 4 = I am a brother/sister 5 = I am a grandparent 6 = I am the in-law 7 = I am an uncle/aunt 8 = I am a cousin 9 = I am a niece/nephew 10 = I am grandchild 11 = Other relative, please specify 12 = Not related 13 = (Refused)</p>
Q40_Other: Other specified relationship to person paying rent	
Q41: Staying with permission or squatting or other circumstance	<p>1 = Yes - have permission, please explain 2 = No - don't have permission 3 = Other, please specify 4 = (Refused)</p>
Q41_Other1: Explanation for Q41 response 1	
Q41_Other3: Explanation for Q41 response 3	

Q42A: Tenure classification	<p>1 = Owner/Joint owner 2 = Renter/Joint renter 3 = Stay with permission 4 = Stay without permission 5 = Other</p>
Q42B: Interviewer confirmation	<p>1 = Classification not correct or unclear 2 = Classification correct</p>
Q42_final	<p>1 = Owner/Joint owner 2 = Renter/Joint renter 3 = Stay with permission 4 = Stay without permission 5 = Other 6 = Cannot confirm classification</p>
<p>Q43: Method of acquisition</p> <p>Q43_1 Inherited from my family Q43_2 Inherited through marriage/from my spouse's family Q43_3 Bought from a private individual Q43_4 Bought from an institution (government or private entity) Q43_5 Allocated by government or local/customary authority (e.g., community, elder) Q43_6 Exchange for other property Q43_7 Donation by charitable organization Q43_8 Constructed it Q43_9 Other, please specify Q43_10 Don't know Q43_11 Refused</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
Q43_Other: Specified other method of acquisition	
<p>Q44: Infrastructure</p> <p>Q44_1: Does the property have a reliable water supply Q44_2: Does the property have a reliable garbage pickup Q44_3: Does the property have a latrine facility attached to the dwelling</p>	<p>1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Refused)</p>
Q45: Worry of leaving against will (tenure insecurity)	<p>1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>
Q45_security: Tenure insecurity based on worry	<p>1 = Secure 2 = Insecure</p>

	3 = (Don't know or refused)
Q46_security: Tenure insecurity based on likelihood	1 = Secure 2 = Insecure 3 = (Don't know or refused)
Q46: Likelihood of leaving against will (tenure insecurity)	1 = Very unlikely 2 = Unlikely 3 = Somewhat likely 4 = Very likely 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q47: Clarification on conflicting response of no worry and likelihood of losing property. Are responses correct?	1 = No 2 = Yes
Q47_1_1: Respondent wanted to change answer about 'worry' Q47_1_2: Respondent wanted to change answer about 'likelihood' Q47_1_3: Respondent did not want to change either answer Q47_1_4: Respondent did not know if they wanted to change responses Q47_1_5: Respondent refused to respond about on changing responses	0 = No 1 = Yes
Q47_2: Did respondent give a response to the reason for the conflicting answers	1 = Response 2 = (Don't know) 3 = (Refused)
Q47_2_Other: Response to Q47_2	
Q48: Clarification on conflicting response of very worried and low likelihood of losing property. Are responses correct?	1 = No 2 = Yes
Q48_1_1: Respondent wanted to change answer about 'worry' Q48_1_2: Respondent wanted to change answer about 'likelihood' Q48_1_3: Respondent did not want to change either answer Q48_1_4: Respondent did not know if they wanted to change responses Q48_1_5: Respondent refused to respond about on changing responses	0 = No 1 = Yes
Q48_2: Did respondent give a response to the reason for the conflicting answers	1 = Response 2 = (Don't know) 3 = (Refused)
Q48_2_Other: Response to Q48_2	

<p>Q49 - Reasons for insecurity</p> <p>Q49_1: The owner/renter may ask me to leave Q49_2: Disagreements with family or relatives Q49_3: Death of a household member Q49_4: Companies may seize this property Q49_5: Other people or groups may seize this property Q49_6: Lack of money or other resources needed to live in this property Q49_7: Government may seize this property Q49_8: Issues with local/customary authorities (e.g., officials/chiefs, elder) Q49_9: Missing or inaccurate land records Q49_10: Conflict or terrorism Q49_11: Difficulty of reclaiming land if I had to leave due to a natural disaster (e.g., flood, fire, earthquake) Q49_12: Other, please specify</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q49_Other: Other specified reason</p>	
<p>Q49_13: (Don't know) Q49_14: (Refused)</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q49_count: Count of reasons</p>	
<p>Q50: Divorce scenario</p>	<p>1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>
<p>Q51: Spousal death scenario</p>	<p>1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>
<p>Q52: Lost job or livelihood scenario</p>	<p>1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>
<p>Q53 - Worry about right to stay being taken away</p> <p>Q53_1: If you had a disagreement/dispute with your family</p>	<p>1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>

<p>Q53_2: If someone in your household, besides your spouse, passed away</p> <p>Q53_3: If someone else in your family lost their job</p> <p>Q53_4: If you couldn't make the payments on this property for two months in a row</p> <p>Q53_5: If a company tried to take over the land your dwelling is on against your will</p> <p>Q53_6: If the government tried to seize your property from you (e.g., if they build a road or other infrastructure)</p> <p>Q53_7: If another person or group claimed ownership</p> <p>Q53_8: If somebody else fraudulently sells the property</p> <p>Q53_9: If a neighbor initiates a boundary dispute</p> <p>Q53_10: If a disagreement arose with local/customary authorities (e.g., officials/chiefs, elder)</p>	
<p>scenarios_insecure_count: Total number of reasons that are somewhat or very worried from Q53</p>	<p>Number of responses 3 and 4 from Q53</p>
<p><u>Q54: Types of documentation (unaided)</u></p> <p>Q54_1: Title deed</p> <p>Q54_2: Rural land possession certificate</p> <p>Q54_3: Minutes of palaver</p> <p>Q54_4: Land use certificate</p> <p>Q54_5: Occupancy permit</p> <p>Q54_6: Deed of transaction</p> <p>Q54_7: Survey plan</p> <p>Q54_8: Certificate of customary ownership</p> <p>Q54_9: Certificate of occupancy</p> <p>Q54_10: Certificate of hereditary acquisition, listed in registry</p> <p>Q54_11: Sales deed</p> <p>Q54_12: Registered lease agreement</p> <p>Q54_13: Rental contract</p> <p>Q54_14: Property tax receipt</p> <p>Q54_15: Utility bills</p> <p>Q54_16: Land certificate</p> <p>Q54_17: Provisional concession</p> <p>Q54_18: Individual land certificate</p> <p>Q54_19: Collective land certificate</p> <p>Q54_20: Simple petits papier</p> <p>Q54_21: Official petits papier</p> <p>Q54_22: Community DUAT</p> <p>Q54_23: Granted DUAT</p> <p>Q54_24: Certificate of land registration</p> <p>Q54_25: Land lease certificate</p> <p>Q54_26: Surface rights document</p> <p>Q54_27: Administrative certificate</p>	<p>0 = No (not mentioned)</p> <p>1 = Yes (mentioned)</p>

<p>Q54_28: Private land sale contract Q54_29: Provisional certificate Q54_30: Petit papers Q54_31: Certificate of localization Q54_32: Tribal/Land certificate Q54_33: License agreement Q54_34: Certificate of registered title Q54_35: Mortgage bond Q54_36: Starter title Q54_37: Landhold title Q54_42: Sale Agreement Q54_43: Real Estate Registration Certificate Q54_44: Urban Planning Parameters Certificate Q54_45: Zoning Certificate Q54_46: Sales contract Q54_47: Updated Property Registration Certificate Q54_48: Reservation Agreement Q54_49: Property History Certificate Q54_50: Conveyance deed Q54_51: Mortgage statement Q54_52: Conveyance documents Q54_53: Council tax letter Q54_54: Grant of admission Q54_55: Tenancy agreement Q54_56: Land ownership certificate Q54_57: Mortgage agreement Q54_58: Deed of assignment Q54_59: Gazette Q54_60: Certificate of ownership Q54_61: Certificate of title Q54_62: Promise of purchase document Q54_63: Public contract document Q54_64: Building right Q54_65: Group title deed Q54_66: Right of occupation from state Q54_67: Sales transfer Q54_68: Land right certificate Q54_69: Land use certificate Q54_70: Occupancy permit Q54_71: Current Tax Clearance Certificates of the Assignor and Assignee Q54_72: Certificate of real property (used to be called Real Title) Q54_73: Real property title based on court decision Q54_74: Certificate of rural property survey plan Q54_75: Donation deed Q54_76: Bailment agreements Q54_77: Security trust agreement Q54_38: Other document, please specify Q54_39: No documents mentioned Q54_40: (Don't know)</p>	
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Q54_41: (Refused)	
Q54_Other: Other specified document	
<u>Types of documentation (aided)</u>	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)
Q55_1: Title deed	
Q55_2: Rural land possession certificate	
Q55_3: Minutes of palaver	
Q55_4: Land use certificate	
Q55_5: Occupancy permit	
Q55_6: Deed of transaction	
Q55_7: Survey plan	
Q55_8: Certificate of customary ownership	
Q55_9: Certificate of occupancy	
Q55_10: Certificate of hereditary acquisition, listed in registry	
Q55_11: Sales deed	
Q55_12: Registered lease agreement	
Q55_13: Rental contract	
Q55_14: Property tax receipt	
Q55_15: Utility bills	
Q55_16: Land certificate	
Q55_17: Provisional concession	
Q55_18: Individual land certificate	
Q55_19: Collective land certificate	
Q55_20: Simple petits papier	
Q55_21: Official petits papier	
Q55_22: Community DUAT	
Q55_23: Granted DUAT	
Q55_24: Certificate of land registration	
Q55_25: Land lease certificate	
Q55_26: Surface rights document	
Q55_27: Administrative certificate	
Q55_28: Private land sale contract	
Q55_29: Provisional certificate	
Q55_30: Petit papiers	
Q55_31: Certificate of localization	
Q55_32: Tribal/Land certificate	
Q55_33: License agreement	
Q55_34: Certificate of registered title	
Q55_35: Mortgage bond	
Q55_36: Starter title	
Q55_37: Landhold title	
Q55_42: Sale Agreement	
Q55_43: Real Estate Registration Certificate	
Q55_44: Urban Planning Parameters Certificate	
Q55_45: Zoning Certificate	
Q55_46: Sales contract	
Q55_47: Updated Property Registration Certificate	
Q55_48: Reservation Agreement	
Q55_49: Property History Certificate	
Q55_50: Conveyance deed	

<p>Q55_51: Mortgage statement Q55_52: Conveyance documents Q55_53: Council tax letter Q55_54: Grant of admission Q55_55: Tenancy agreement Q55_56: Land ownership certificate Q55_57: Mortgage agreement Q55_58: Deed of assignment Q55_59: Gazette Q55_60: Certificate of ownership Q55_61: Certificate of title Q55_62: Promise of purchase document Q55_63: Public contract document Q55_64: Building right Q55_65: Group title deed Q55_66: Right of occupation from state Q55_67: Sales transfer Q55_68: Land right certificate Q55_69: Land use certificate Q55_70: Occupancy permit Q55_71: Current Tax Clearance Certificates of the Assignor and Assignee Q55_72: Certificate of real property (used to be called Real Title) Q55_73: Real property title based on court decision Q55_74: Certificate of rural property survey plan Q55_75: Donation deed Q55_76: Bailment agreements Q55_77: Security trust agreement Q55_38: Other document, please specify</p>	
Q55_Other: Other specified document	
Q55_any:	0 = No or unclear 1 = Yes has documentation
Q55_any_formal:	0 = No, unclear 1 = Yes, formal documents exist
Q55_any_informal:	0 = No, unclear 1 = Yes, informal documents exist
document_class: Class of documents	1 = Yes, formal documents exist 2 = Informal documents only exist 3 = No documents exist
<p><u>Q56: Names on documents</u></p> <p>Q56_1: Title deed Q56_2: Rural land possession certificate Q56_3: Minutes of palaver Q56_4: Land use certificate Q56_5: Occupancy permit</p>	1 = Shows respondent name only 2 = Shows family member name only 3 = Shows both respondent name and family member name 4 = (Don't know) 5 = (Refused)

<p>Q56_6: Deed of transaction Q56_7: Survey plan Q56_8: Certificate of customary ownership Q56_9: Certificate of occupancy Q56_10: Certificate of hereditary acquisition, listed in registry Q56_11: Sales deed Q56_12: Registered lease agreement Q56_13: Rental contract Q56_14: Property tax receipt Q56_15: Utility bills Q56_16: Land certificate Q56_17: Provisional concession Q56_18: Individual land certificate Q56_19: Collective land certificate Q56_20: Simple petits papier Q56_21: Official petits papier Q56_22: Community DUAT Q56_23: Granted DUAT Q56_24: Certificate of land registration Q56_25: Land lease certificate Q56_26: Surface rights document Q56_27: Administrative certificate Q56_28: Private land sale contract Q56_29: Provisional certificate Q56_30: Petit papiers Q56_31: Certificate of localization Q56_32: Tribal/Land certificate Q56_33: License agreement Q56_34: Certificate of registered title Q56_35: Mortgage bond Q56_36: Starter title Q56_37: Landhold title Q56_42: Sale Agreement Q56_43: Real Estate Registration Certificate Q56_44: Urban Planning Parameters Certificate Q56_45: Zoning Certificate Q56_46: Sales contract Q56_47: Updated Property Registration Certificate Q56_48: Reservation Agreement Q56_49: Property History Certificate Q56_50: Conveyance deed Q56_51: Mortgage statement Q56_52: Conveyance documents Q56_53: Council tax letter Q56_54: Grant of admission Q56_55: Tenancy agreement Q56_56: Land ownership certificate Q56_57: Mortgage agreement Q56_58: Deed of assignment Q56_59: Gazette Q56_60: Certificate of ownership Q56_61: Certificate of title</p>	
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<p>Q56_62: Promise of purchase document Q56_63: Public contract document Q56_64: Building right Q56_65: Group title deed Q56_66: Right of occupation from state Q56_67: Sales transfer Q56_68: Land right certificate Q56_69: Land use certificate Q56_70: Occupancy permit Q56_71: Current Tax Clearance Certificates of the Assignor and Assignee Q56_72: Certificate of real property (used to be called Real Title) Q56_73: Real property title based on court decision Q56_74: Certificate of rural property survey plan Q56_75: Donation deed Q56_76: Bailment agreements Q56_77: Security trust agreement Q55_38: Other document, please specify</p>	
<p>Q56_respname: At least one document shows name</p>	<p>0 = Doesn't show name (or unclear) 1 = Shows name</p>
<p>Q56_formal_respname: At least one formal document shows name</p>	<p>0 = Doesn't show name (or unclear) 1 = Shows name</p>
<p>Q56_informal_respname: At least one informal document shows name</p>	<p>0 = Doesn't show name (or unclear) 1 = Shows name</p>
<p><u>Q57 Reasons for not having documents</u></p> <p>Q57_1: It costs too much to get them Q57_2: You'd have to travel too far to get them Q57_3: You don't have the necessary paperwork to get the documents (i.e. receipt of payment, etc.) Q57_4: The process takes too much effort Q57_5: The process is too confusing/difficult to understand Q57_6: Family disagreements Q57_7: You don't need the documents Q57_8: You don't think documents would improve your rights Q57_9: You lost the documents, or they were stolen Q57_10: You could obtain such documents, if needed Q57_11: Some other reason, specify</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q57_Other: Specified other reason</p>	
<p>Q57_12: (Don't know)</p>	<p>0 = No</p>

Q57_13: (Refused)	1 = Yes
Q58: Property income	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Refused)
<p>Q59: Bundle of rights</p> <p>Q59_1: Rent out the property Q59_2: Sell the property Q59_3: Use the property as collateral to get credit/financing Q59_4: Transfer the property to a family member Q59_5: Decide who will inherit the property after my death</p>	<p>1 = Could not decide to do 2 = Could decide together with spouse 3 = Could decide together with somebody else (other than spouse) 4 = Could decide alone 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)</p>
<p>Q60: Impact of insecurity</p> <p>Q60_1: I or someone in my household spends time trying to protect my property Q60_2: I or someone in my household spends money trying to protect my property Q60_3: I do not invest more time or money in improving my property Q60_4: I do not invest more time or money in my business Q60_5: I can't rent out my property Q60_6: I can't sell my property Q60_7: I can't use my property as collateral to get credit/a loan Q60_8: It causes me anxiety and/or negatively affects my wellbeing Q60_9: Other, please specify Q60_10: No impact</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
Q60_Other: Other specified reason	
Q60_11: (Don't know) Q60_12: (Refused)	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
<p>Q61: Potential behaviours</p> <p>Q61_1: Spend more on education/school fees Q61_2: Invest money to make your property more productive Q61_3: Start a business Q61_4: Make major improvements to your property Q61_5: Spend more on the health and nutrition of your family</p>	<p>1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)</p>
Q62: Other properties used	<p>1 = No (Only home) 2 = Yes, one other property 3 = Yes, multiple other properties</p>

Q63: Primary or derivative use right Q63_1: Primary or derivative use right Q63_2: Primary or derivative use right	1 = The right is mine alone 2 = I share the right with someone else in the household 3 = I have access to the property because of my relationship to someone else in this household 4 = (Refused)
Q64: Tenure type other property	1 = Owned 2 = Leased 3 = Other, please specify 4 = (Don't know) 5 = (Refused)
Q64_Other: Other specified tenure type	
Q65: Purpose - Other property Q65_1: Residential purposes Q65_2: Commercial or industrial purposes Q65_3: Agricultural purposes Q65_4: Other, please specify	0 = No 1 = Yes
Q65_Other: Other specified arrangement	
Q65_5: Don't intend to use	0 = No 1 = Yes
Q66: Worry about losing other property	1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q66_security: Tenure security classification based on worry	1 = Secure 2 = Insecure 3 = (Don't know or refused)
Q67_security: Tenure security classification based on likelihood	1 = Secure 2 = Insecure 3 = (Don't know or refused)
Q67: Likelihood of losing right to use other property	1 = Very unlikely 2 = Unlikely 3 = Somewhat likely 4 = Very likely 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q68: Reasons for insecurity unaided Q68_1: The owner/renter may ask me to leave	0 = No 1 = Yes

<p>Q68_2: Disagreements with family or relatives Q68_3: Death of household member Q68_4: Companies may seize it Q68_5: Other people or groups may seize it Q68_6: A lack of money or other resources needed to maintain it Q68_7: The government may seize it Q68_8: Issues with local/customary authorities (e.g., officials/chiefs, elder) Q68_9: Poor land administration (e.g., missing or inaccurate land records) Q68_10: Conflict or terrorism Q68_11: Difficulty of reclaiming land if I had to leave due to a natural disaster (e.g., flood, fire, earthquake) Q68_12: Other, please specify</p>	
Q68_Other: Other specified reason	
<p>Q68_13: (Don't know) Q68_14: (Refused)</p>	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>
Q68_count: Number of selected reasons for insecurity	
<p>Q69: Documentation for other property</p> <p>Q69_1: Title deed Q69_2: Rural land possession certificate Q69_3: Minutes of palaver Q69_4: Land use certificate Q69_5: Occupancy permit Q69_6: Deed of transaction Q69_7: Survey plan Q69_8: Certificate of customary ownership Q69_9: Certificate of occupancy Q69_10: Certificate of hereditary acquisition, listed in registry Q69_11: Sales deed Q69_12: Registered lease agreement Q69_13: Rental contract Q69_14: Property tax receipt Q69_15: Utility bills Q69_16: Land certificate Q69_17: Provisional concession Q69_18: Property tax receipt Q69_19: Individual land certificate Q69_20: Collective land certificate Q69_21: Simple petits papier Q69_22: Official petits papier Q69_23: Community DUAT Q69_24: Granted DUAT Q69_25: Certificate of land registration Q69_26: Land lease certificate Q69_27: Surface rights document</p>	<p>1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)</p>

<p>Q69_28: Administrative certificate Q69_29: Private land sale contract Q69_30: Provisional certificate Q69_31: Petit papiers Q69_32: Certificate of localization Q69_33: Tribal/Land certificate Q69_34: License agreement Q69_35: Certificate of registered title Q69_36: Mortgage bond Q69_37: Starter title Q69_38: Landhold title Q69_42: Sale Agreement Q69_43: Real Estate Registration Certificate Q69_44: Urban Planning Parameters Certificate Q69_45: Zoning Certificate Q69_46: Sales contract Q69_47: Updated Property Registration Certificate Q69_48: Reservation Agreement Q69_49: Property History Certificate Q69_50: Conveyance deed Q69_51: Mortgage statement Q69_52: Conveyance documents Q69_53: Council tax letter Q69_54: Grant of admission Q69_55: Tenancy agreement Q69_56: Land ownership certificate Q69_57: Mortgage agreement Q69_58: Deed of assignment Q69_59: Gazette Q69_60: Certificate of ownership Q69_61: Certificate of title Q69_62: Promise of purchase document Q69_63: Public contract document Q69_64: Building right Q69_65: Certificate of customary ownership Q69_66: Right of occupation from state Q69_67: Sales transfer Q69_68: Land right certificate Q69_69: Land use certificate Q69_70: Occupancy permit Q69_71: Current Tax Clearance Certificates of the Assignor and Assignee Q69_72: Certificate of real property (used to be called Real Title) Q69_73: Real property title based on court decision Q69_74: Certificate of rural property survey plan Q69_75: Donation deed Q69_76: Bailment agreements Q69_77: Security trust agreement Q69_39: Other document, please specify</p>	
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Q69_Other: Other specified document	
Q69_any: Any documentation exists Q69_any_formal: Formal documentation exists Q69_any_informal: Informal documentation exists	0 = No, unclear 1 = Yes, informal documents exist
document_class_otherproperty: Classification of documentation	1 = Yes, formal documents exist 2 = Informal documents only exist 3 = No documents exist
<u>Q70: Bundle of rights - Other property</u> Q70_1: Rent out the property Q70_2: Sell the property Q70_3: Use the property as collateral to get credit/financing Q70_4: Transfer the property to a family member Q70_5: Decide who will inherit the property after my death	1 = Could not decide to do 2 = Could decide together with spouse 3 = Could decide together with somebody else (other than spouse) 4 = Could decide alone 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q71: Used as collateral	1 = No, never used or tried 2 = Yes, tried to use (but did not end up using) 3 = Yes, actually used 4 = (Don't know) 5 = (Refused)
<u>Q72: Impact of insecurity of other property</u> Q72_1: I or someone in my household spends time trying to protect my property Q72_2: I or someone in my household spends money trying to protect my property Q72_3: I do not invest more time or money in improving my property Q72_4: I do not invest more time or money in my business Q72_5: I can't rent out my property Q72_6: I can't sell my property Q72_7: I can't use my property as collateral to get credit/a loan Q72_8: It causes me anxiety and/or negatively affects my wellbeing Q72_9: Other, please specify	0 = No 1 = Yes
Q72_Other: Other specified impact	
Q72_10: No impact Q72_11: (Don't know) Q72_12: (Refused)	0 = No 1 = Yes

Q73: Worry about losing additional property	1 = Not worried at all 2 = Not worried 3 = Somewhat worried 4 = Very worried 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q73_security	1 = Secure 2 = Insecure 3 = (Don't know / Refused)
Q74_security: Tenure security based on likelihood of losing rights	1 = Secure 2 = Insecure 3 = (Don't know / Refused)
Insecure_all_likelihood: tenure insecurity based on likelihood of losing rights to at least one property	1 = Insecure about at least one property 2 = Secure about all properties 3 = (Don't know / Refused) or not sure
document_anyproperty	1 = Formal documents exist for at least one property 2 = Informal documents only exist for at least one property 3 = No documents exist
Q74: Likelihood of losing right to use additional property	1 = Very unlikely 2 = Unlikely 3 = Somewhat likely 4 = Very likely 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q75: Knowledge of defending	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)
Q76: Authorities support	1 = Not confident at all 2 = Not confident 3 = Somewhat confident 4 = Very confident 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q77: Experience of losing property rights	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Refused)
Q78: Experience of losing property rights – other property	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Refused)
Q79: Experience of rights disputes	1 = No 2 = Yes

	3 = (Refused)
Q80: Perceived property protection in country	1 = Not protected at all 2 = Not well-protected 3 = Somewhat well-protected 4 = Very well-protected 5 = (Don't know) 6 = (Refused)
Q81: Confidence in institutions Q81_1: The local police Q81_2: The local government Q81_3: The judicial system/courts Q81_4: Non-governmental institutions focused on social issues	1 = No 2 = Yes 3 = (Don't know) 4 = (Refused)
Q82: Income estimate	Local currency
Q82_DK_Refused: Refused Q82	1 = (Don't know) 2 = (Refused)
Q83: Income quintile	
WEIGHT: weight	
rent_anyproperty: Ability to rent any property sell_anyproperty: Ability to sell any property collateral_anyproperty: Ability to use any property as collateral transfer_anyproperty: Ability to transfer any property to family member inherit_anyproperty: Ability to decide who will inherit any property after death	0 = could not decide to do at least for one property 1 = could decide to do alone or together 2 = (Don't know / Refused)
PSU_all: Primary sampling unit	
Strata_all: Strata	
inc_quint: Income quintiles based on combination of question Q82 and Q83	0 = (Don't know / Refused) 1 to 5 = Income quintile