

Table 2: Selected studies of perceived tenure security by country compared to Prindex results

Country	Study	Measure	Prindex	Question	Sample	Scaling*
Benin	Goldstein et al. (2015)	55.4%-82.8%		63% Perceived property rights protection	Households from 160 villages (N=3,582)	Binary (yes/no)
Bolivia	Reyes-Garcia et al. (2011)		9%	24% Other	Tsimane households (N=779)	Binary (yes/no)
Burkina Faso	Linkow (2016)		66%	44% Fear of expropriation	Households in 377 rural villages (N=1,923)	3-point scale
Cambodia		None		33%		
Cameroon	Foundjem-Tita (2013)		47%	31% Fear of expropriation (by gov't)	Farmers in 5 regions (N=935)	Binary (yes/no)
Colombia	Deininger et al. (2004)		23%	24% Other	Farm units in 11 regions (N=1,270)	Binary (yes/no)
Costa Rica		None		17%		
Côte d'Ivoire	Djezou (2016)	Unspecified		28% Risk of expropriation	Farm households in 5 villages (N=471)	Binary (yes/no)
Ecuador	Lanjouw and Levy (2002)		23%	19% Risk of expropriation	Untitled households (N=142)	4-point scale
Ghana	Ghebru and Lambrecht (2017)		39%	26% Worry about losing land if fallowed	Nationally representative farm households (N=2,238)	Binary (yes/no)
Honduras		None		19%		
Indonesia	Reerink and van Gelder (2010)		14%	24% Risk of expropriation	Low-income households in 60 kampongs (N=340)	Binary (possibility/no possibility)
Jordan	Razzaz (1993)	Unspecified		40% Risk of expropriation	Qualitative study in Yajouz	N/A
Kenya	Ogada et al. (2010)		83%	28% Other	Households in 2 districts (N=321)	Binary (yes/no)
Liberia	Stickler et al. (2018)		28%	43% Risk of expropriation (by neighbours)	Households in 3 counties (N=2,100)	5-point scale
Madagascar	Leisz et al. (1994)		63%	67% Other	Households in 4 national parks/nature reserves	Binary (yes/no)
Malawi	Deininger et al. (2019)		22%	21% Fear of expropriation	Smallholder farmers (N=23,896)	Binary (yes/no)
Mexico		None		15%		
Morocco		None		21%		
Mozambique	Brück (2013)		52%	24% Worry about losing land	Households in 16 villages (N=371)	Binary (yes/no)
Namibia	Mooya and Cloete (2010)	50.4-87.7%		63% Perceived property rights protection	Households in two settlements in Windhoek (N=413)	Binary (yes/no)
Niger		None		28%		
Nigeria	Hyacinth and Mavrotas (2014)		69%	22% Other	Household survey (N=3,941)	6-point scale
Peru	Meeks (2018)	74-96%		67% Risk of expropriation	Rural households in 3 regions (N=3,204)	4-point scale
Rwanda	Ali et al. (2014)		85%	8% Risk of expropriation	Households in 4 pilot areas (N=3,554)	5-point scale
Senegal	Payne et al. (2008)		90%	77% Fear of expropriation	Households in Dakar (N=576 households)	Binary (yes/no)
Tanzania	Sipangule (2017)		90%	64% Worry about losing land if fallowed	National household survey (N=3,265 households)	Binary (yes/no)
Thailand	Boulay (2010)		84%	72% Other	Tree growers (N=461)	5-point scale
Tunisia		None		24%		
Uganda	Deininger and Ali (2008)		15%	26% Other	National household survey (N=5,447 parcels)	Binary (yes/no)
Vietnam	Anderson et al (2018)		86%	10% Other	Household survey at REDD+ sites (N=231)	Binary (yes/no)
United Kingdom		None		11%		
Zambia	Deininger et al (forthcoming)		44%	26% Expropriation risk	Households that own land (N=4,888)	5-point scale

*Note that where scaling was not specified, we assumed the study used a binary (yes/no) response